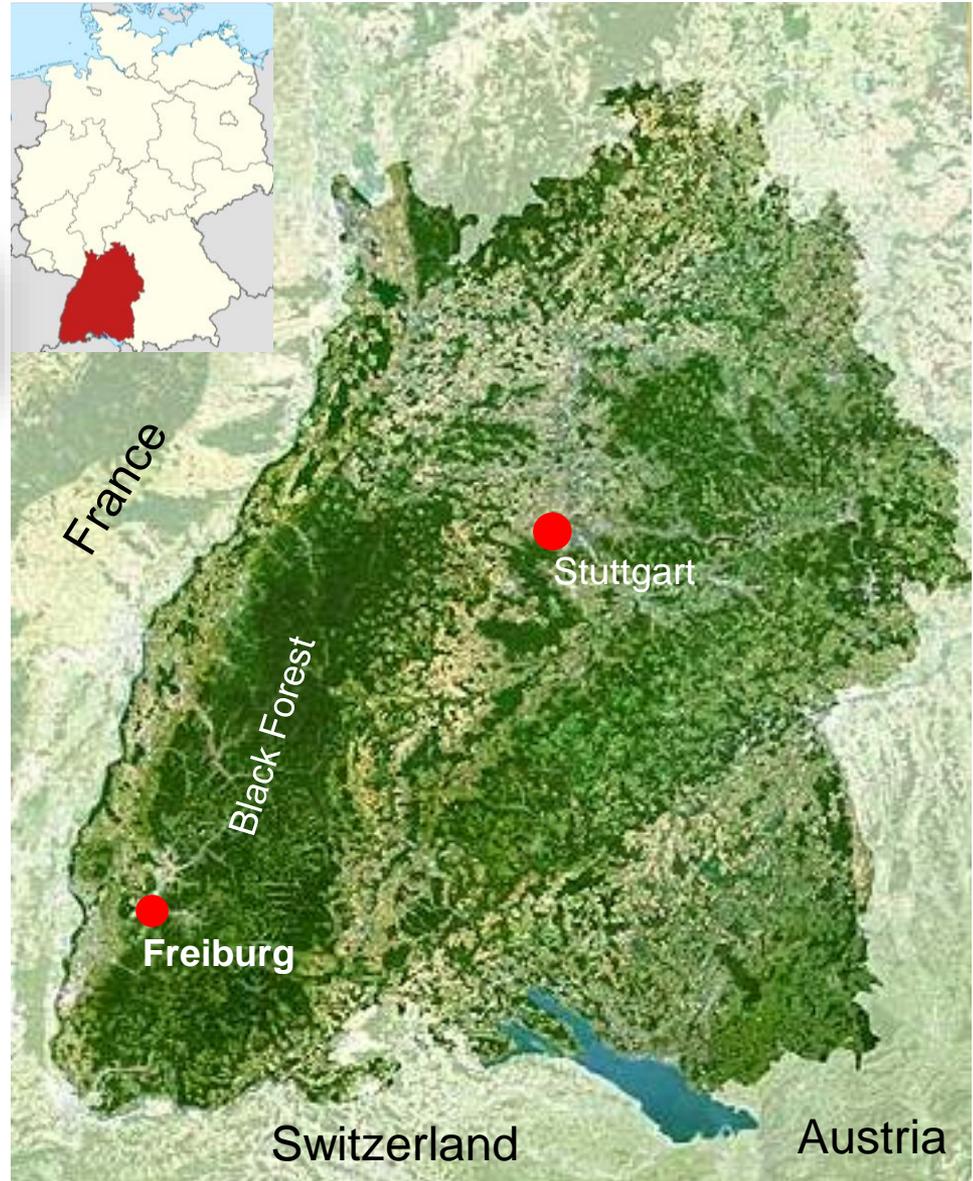


# State of the Forests in Baden-Württemberg

## Country profile: Baden-Württemberg

- Area: 36.000 km<sup>2</sup>
- Population: 10.8 Mio
- Pop. density: 300 / km<sup>2</sup>



### Oblast Lwiw:

- Area: 22.000 km<sup>2</sup>
- Population: 2.5 Mio
- Pop. density: 120 / km<sup>2</sup>

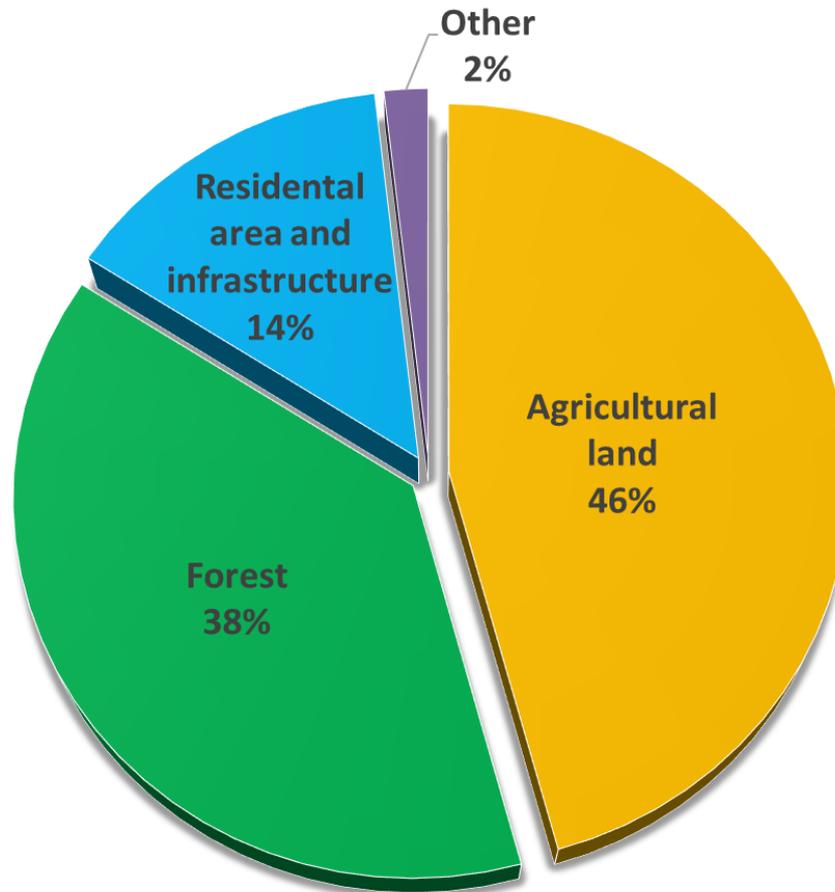


### Oblast Leningrad:

- Area: 84.000 km<sup>2</sup>
- Population: 6.6 Mio
- Pop. density: 80 / km<sup>2</sup>

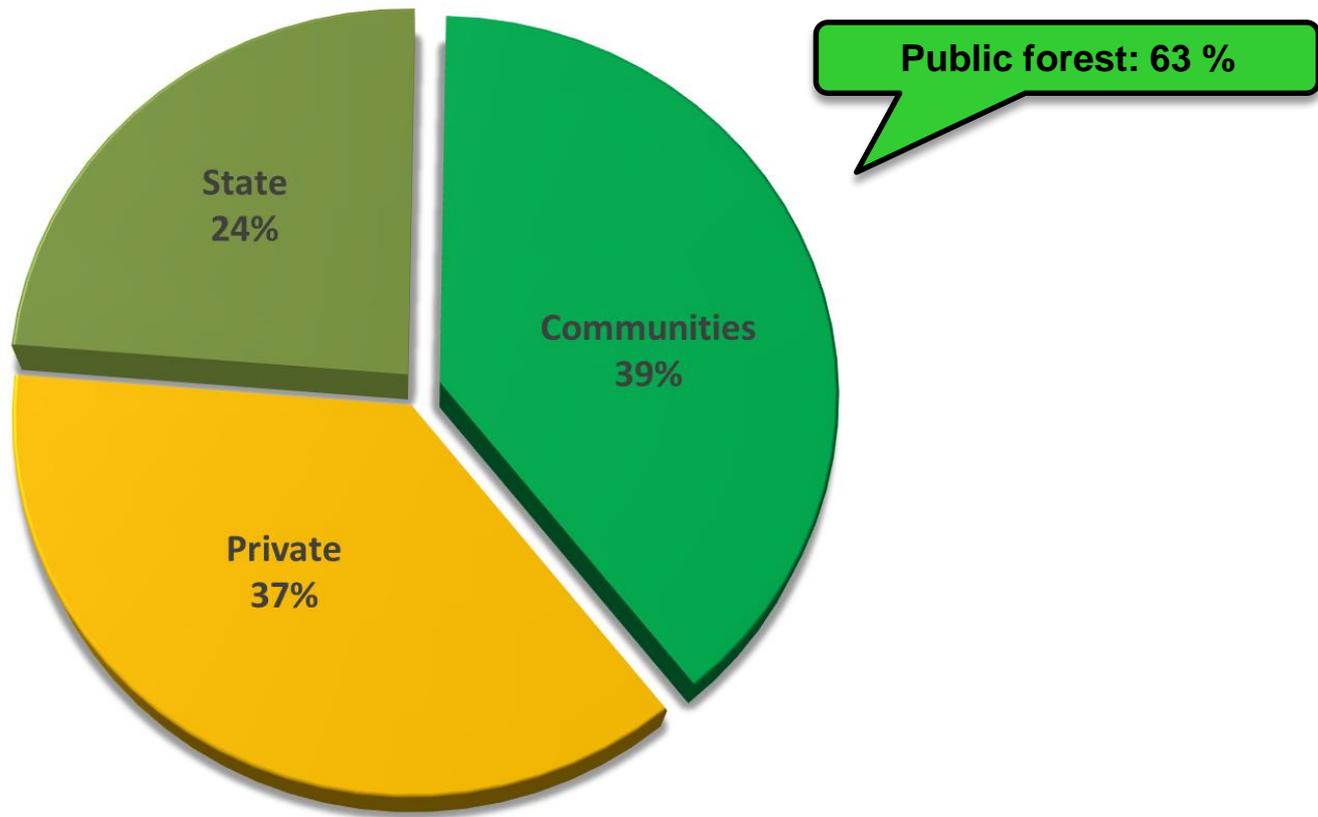


# Land use in Baden-Württemberg



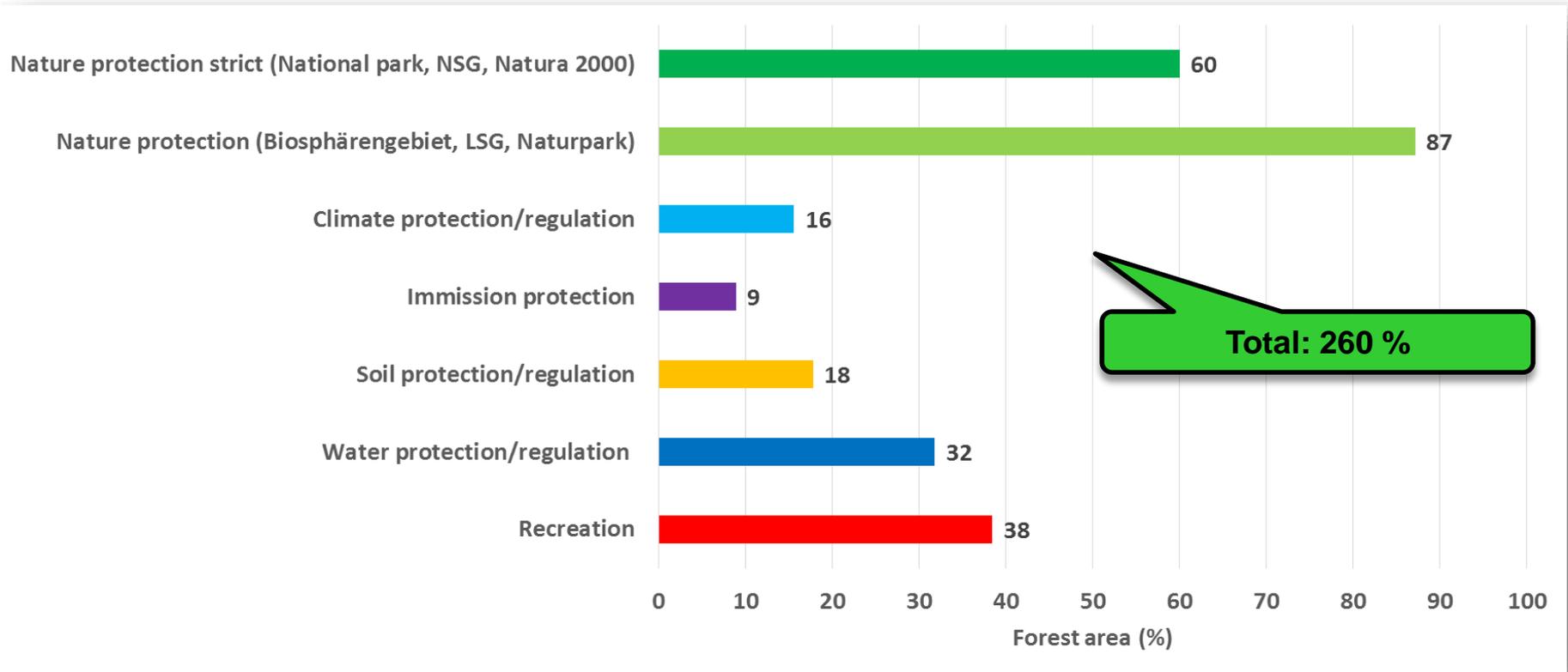
(Stat. Landesamt BW 2014)

# Forest ownership in Baden-Württemberg



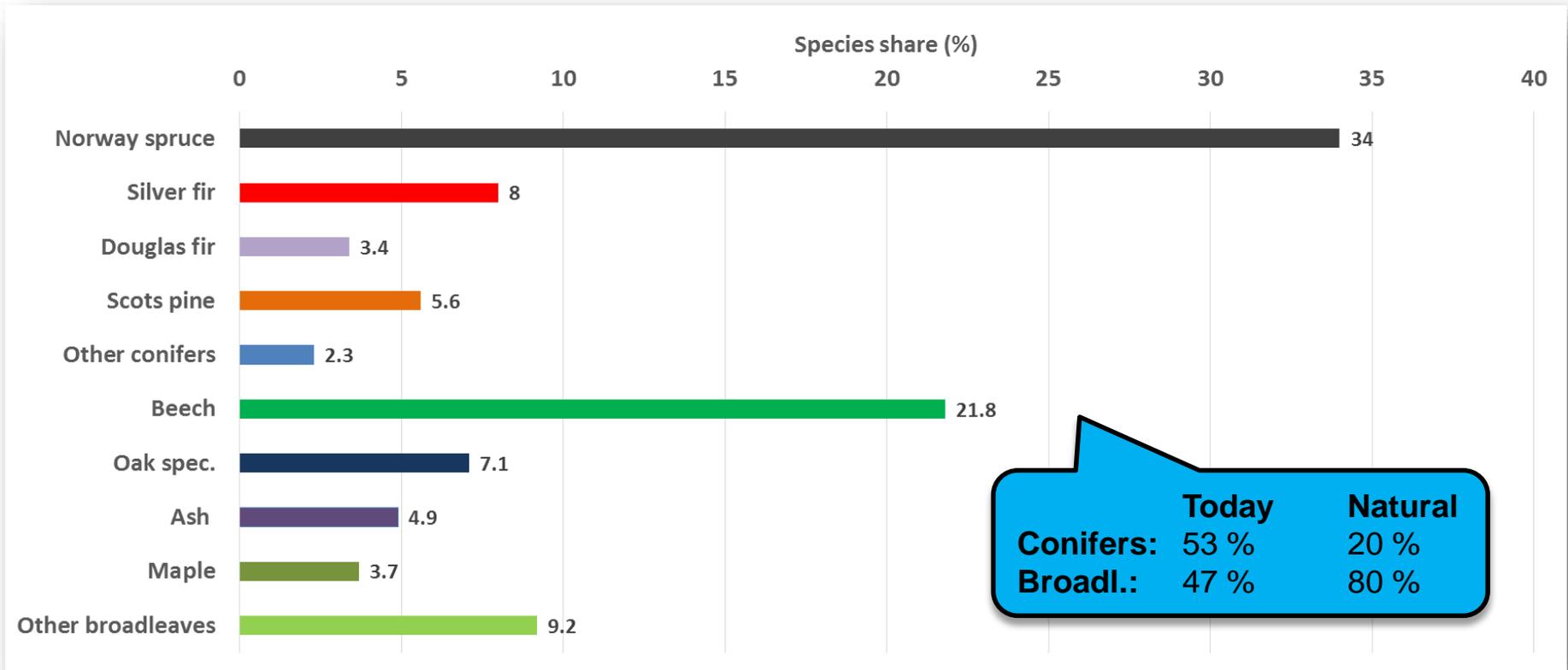
(ForstBW 2014)

# Forest with specific functions (e.g. forest law, nature protection law)



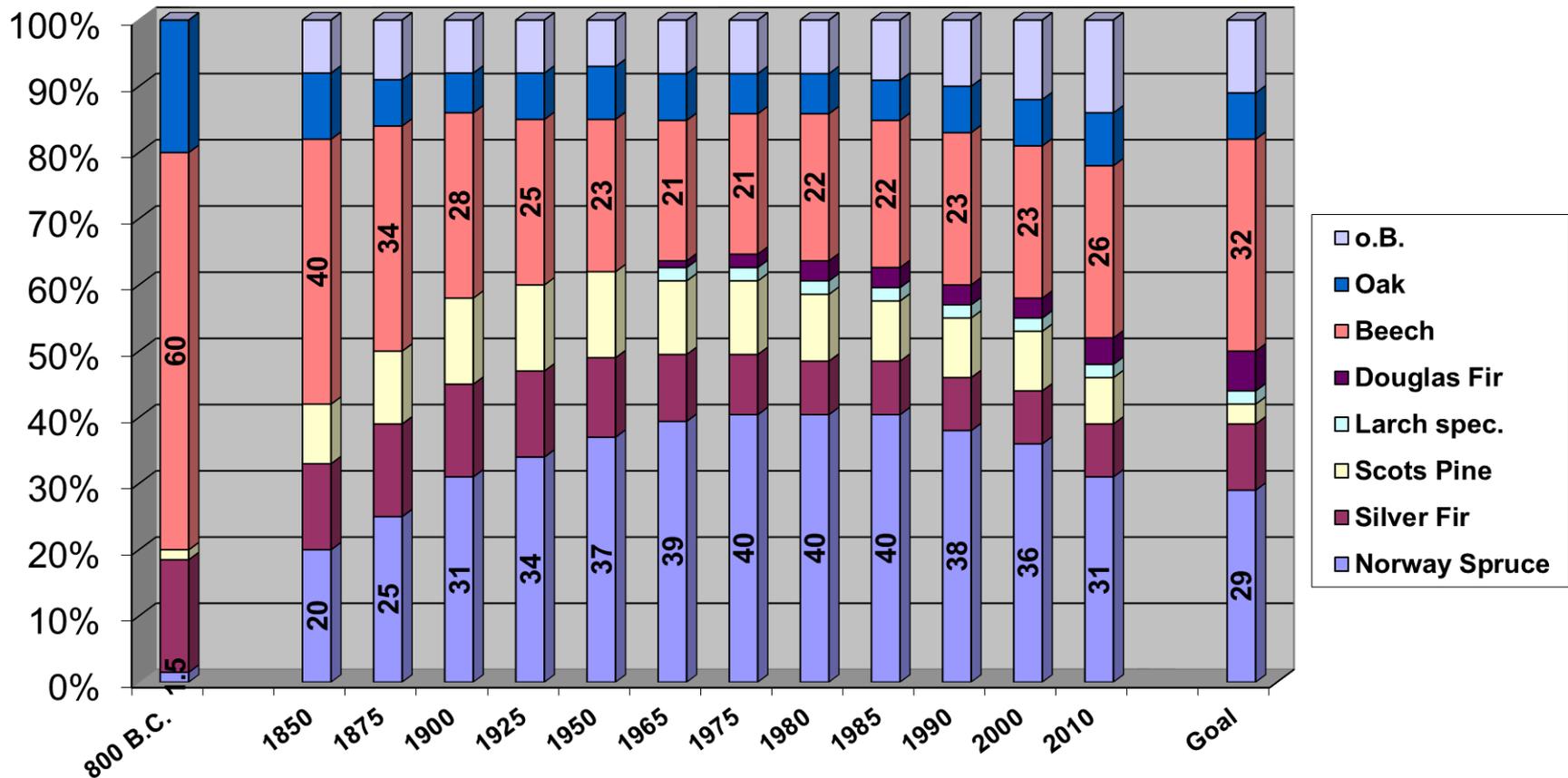
(FVA BW 2015)

# Tree species composition (%)



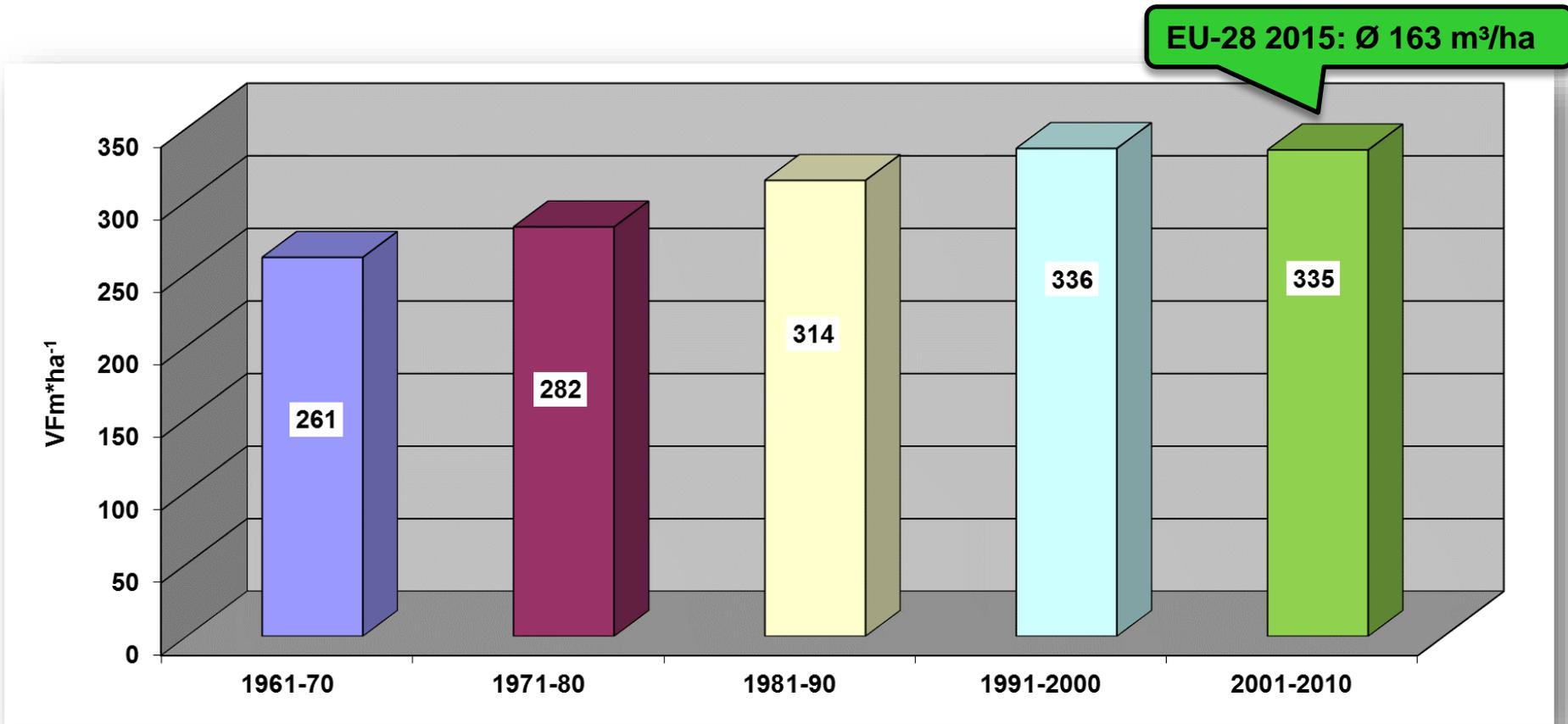
(FVA BW 2015)

# Tree species composition (%): Historical development



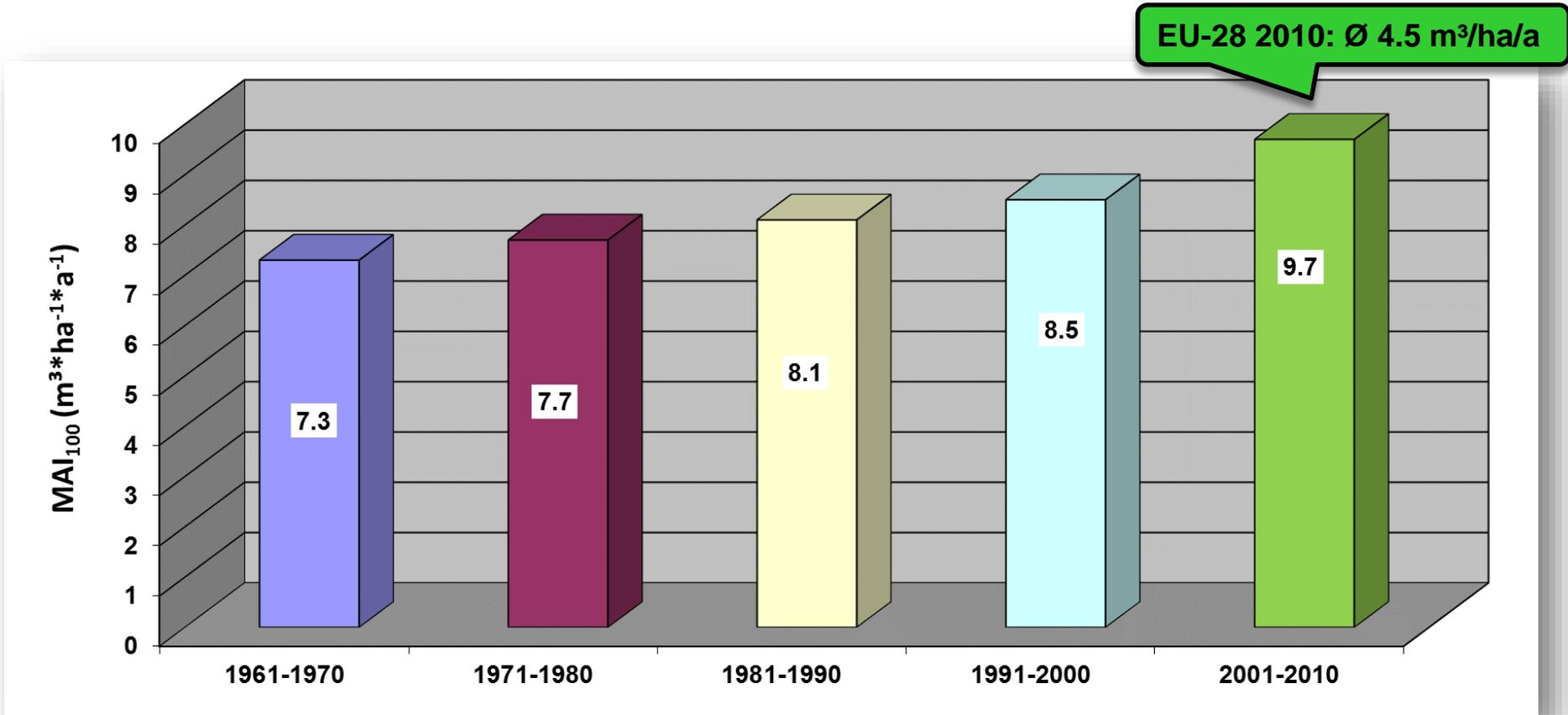
(public forest Baden-Württemberg, Forst BW 2014)

# Growing stock (m<sup>3</sup>/ha)



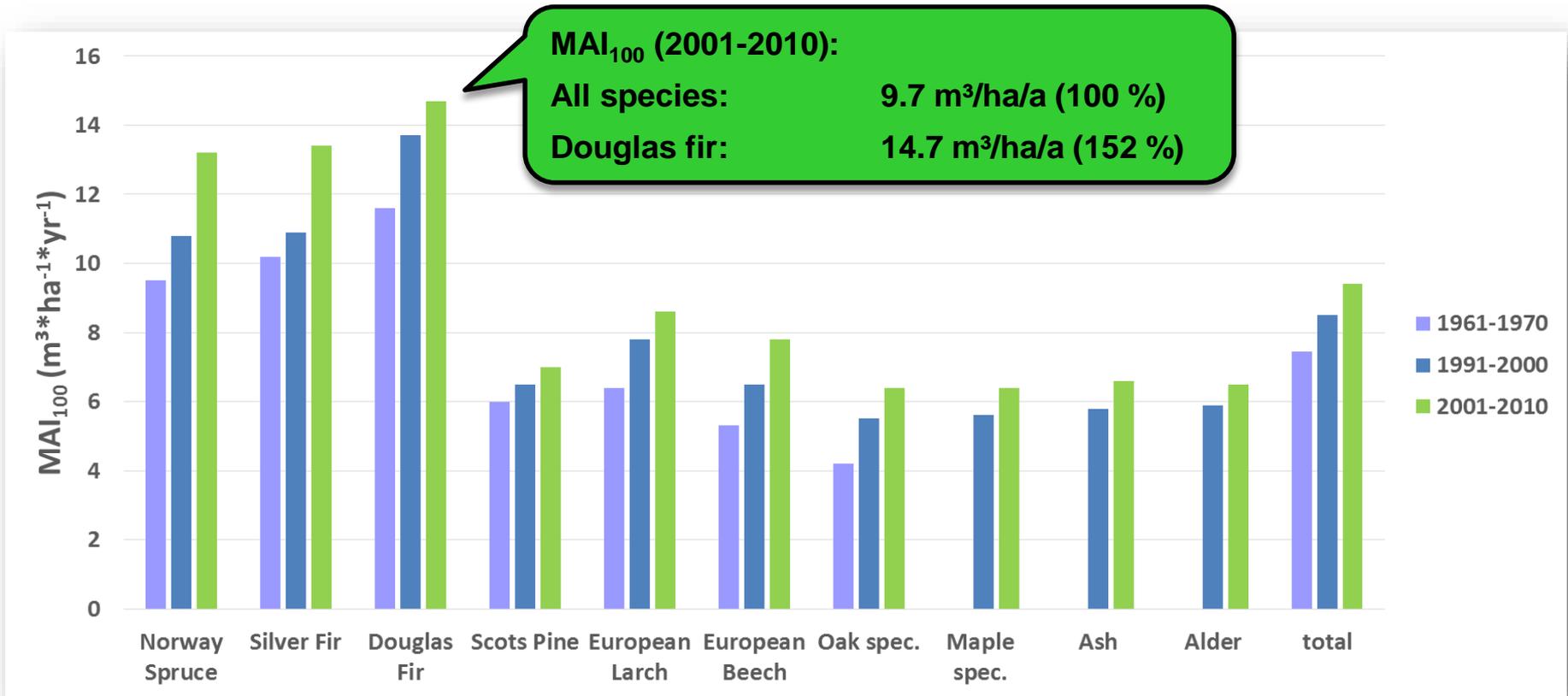
(public forest Baden-Württemberg, Forst BW 2014)

# Mean annual volume increment ( $MAI_{100}$ , $m^3/ha/a$ )



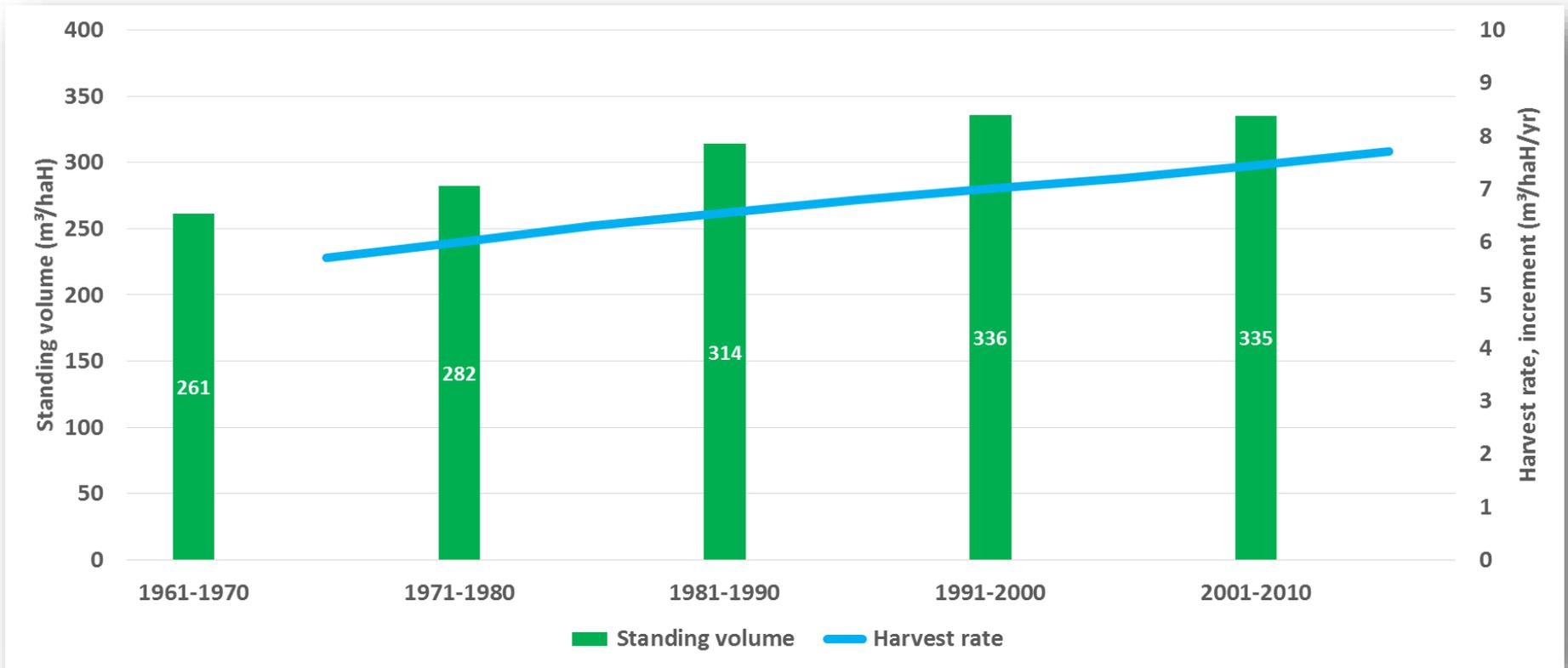
(public forest Baden-Württemberg, Forst BW 2014)

# Change in MAI<sub>100</sub> by species



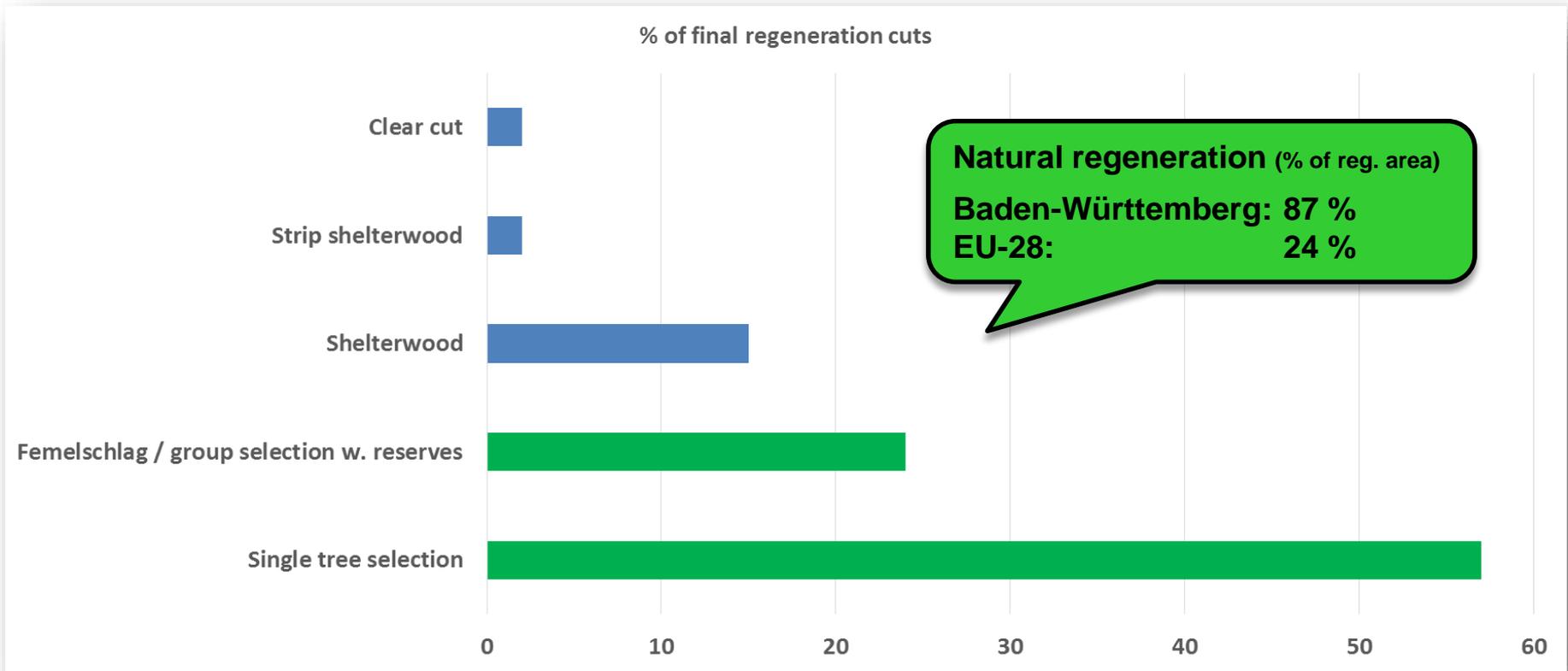
(public forest Baden-Württemberg, Forst BW 2014)

# Standing volume, harvest rate and calculated increment



(public forest Baden-Württemberg, Forst BW 2014)

# Regeneration cuts (2001-2010, %)



(public forest Baden-Württemberg, Forst BW 2014)

# Forest development types (%)

**Conversion!**

Pine - Target  
Beech/Fir  
4%

High risk Spruce -  
Target Beech/Oak/Fir  
9%

Other types  
1%

Extensively  
managed  
forest  
8%

Beech-Mixed forest  
25%

Other Broadleaves  
8%

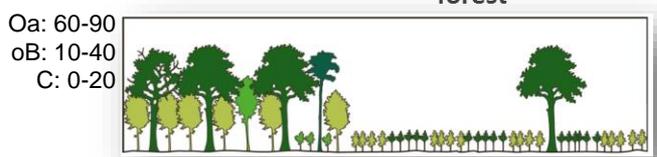
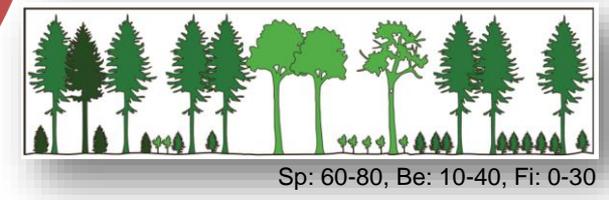
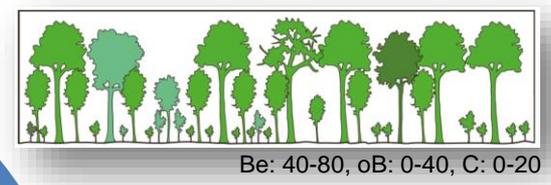
Spruce-Mixed forest  
21%

Scots Pine-  
Mixed forest  
3%

Douglas Fir-Mixed  
forest

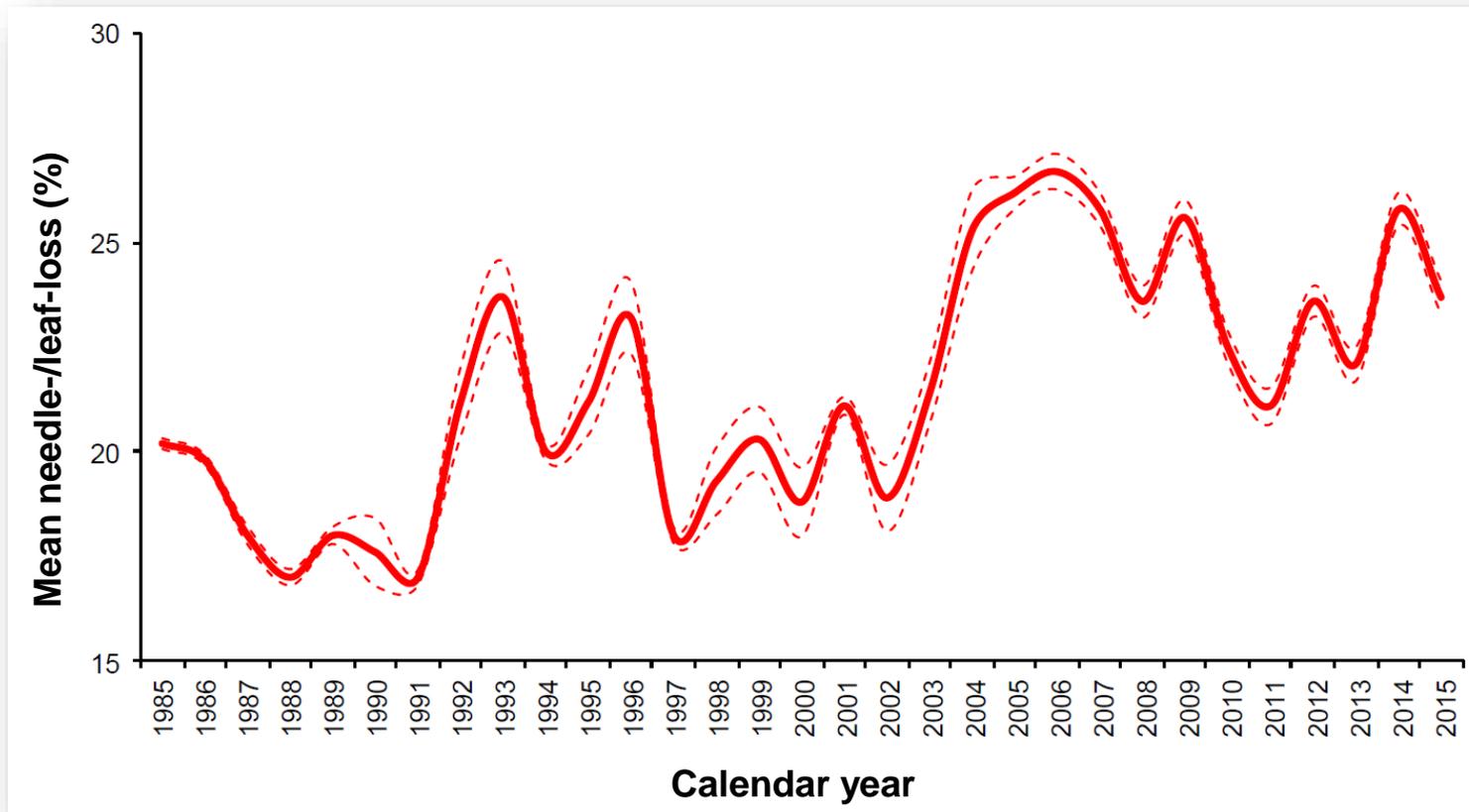
Oak-Mixed  
forest  
7%

Fir-Mixed forest  
12%



(public forest Baden-Württemberg, Forst BW 2014)

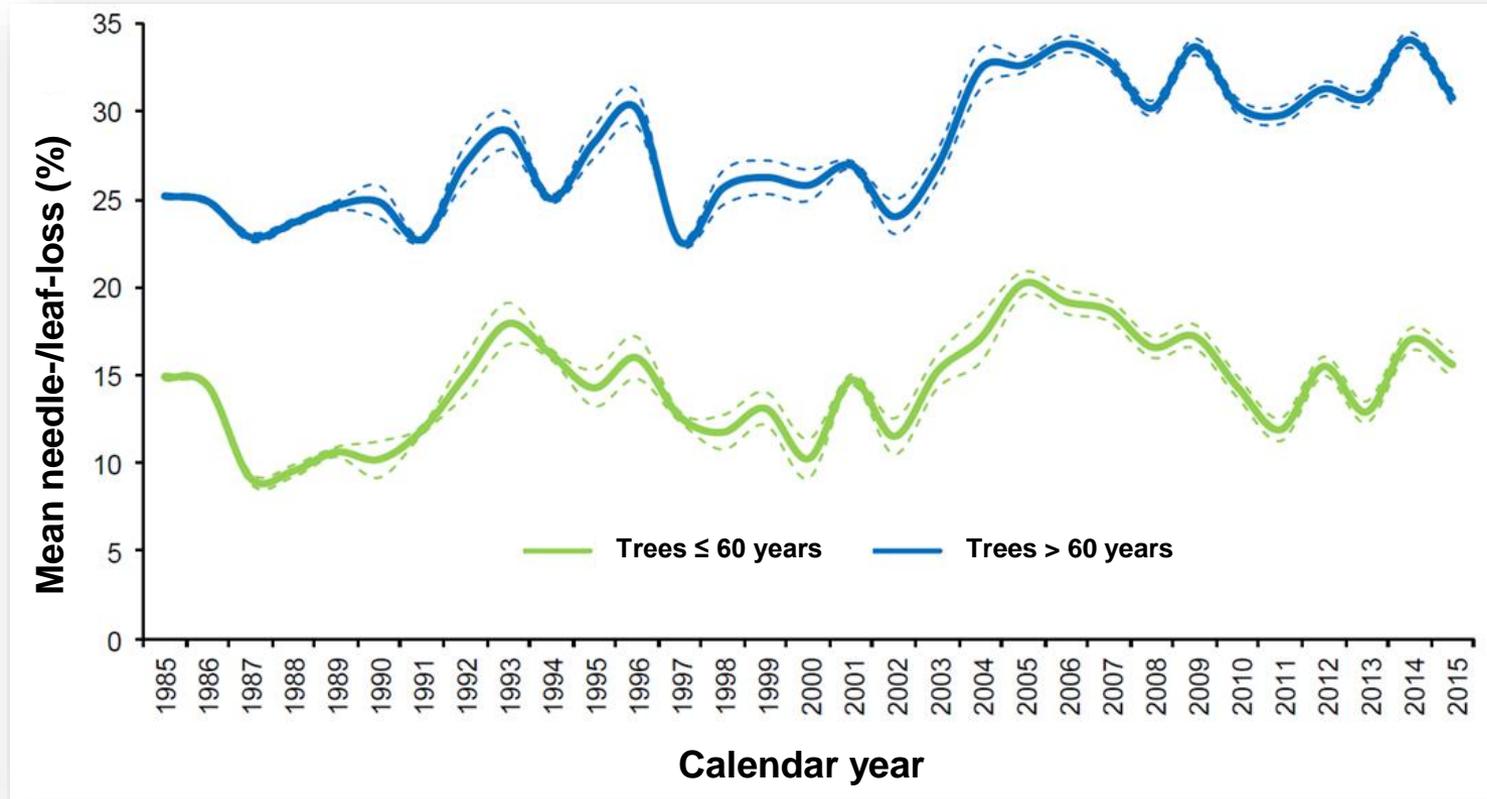
# Crown condition of forests 1985-2015



**2015:  
23,7 %**

(All tree species in Baden-Württemberg, dashed line 95 % confidence interval, FVA BW 2016)

# Crown condition of forests 1985-2015

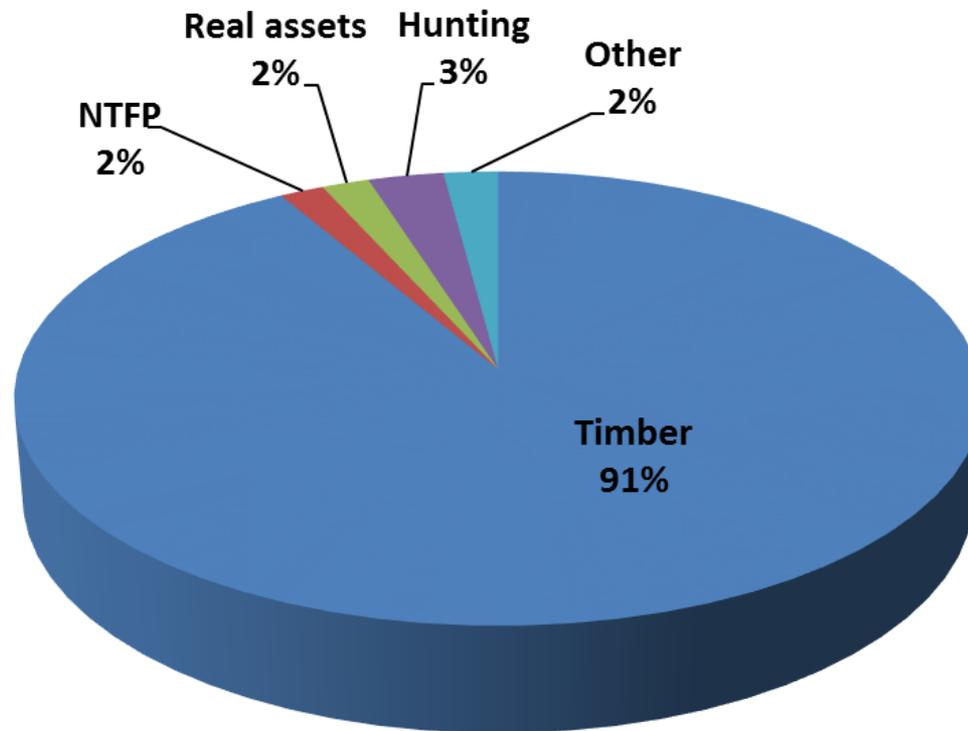


2015:  
30,8 %

2015:  
15,6 %

(All tree species in Baden-Württemberg, dashed line 95 % confidence interval, FVA BW 2016)

# Revenues of forest enterprises in Germany



(total forest, all owners, Germany BMEL 2009)

## Summary: State of the Forests in Baden-Württemberg

- **Population density:** 300 / km<sup>2</sup>
- **Forest ratio:** 38 %
- **Forest ownership:** public: 63 %, private: 37 %
- **Tree species composition:** conifers: 53 %, broadleaves: 47 %
- **Growing stock:** 335 m<sup>3</sup>/ha
- **Mean annual increment:** 9.7 m<sup>3</sup>/ha/a, increase since 1965 by ~ 30 %
- **Harvest rate:** 7.7 m<sup>3</sup>/ha/a, increase since 1965 by ~ 30 %
- **Natural regeneration:** 87 % of total regeneration area
- **Conversion:** high risk even-aged spruce stands
- **Revenues forest enterprises:** 91 % timber